Social Security (Additional Payments) Bill

Impact Analysis

Background

- The Chancellor of the Exchequer announced a package of measures in February 2022 to support households across the income distribution in the context of the April increase in the energy price cap, as well as further measures at Spring Statement 2022, including through National Insurance changes, and an extension to the local authority-delivered Household Support Fund, which provides support for the most vulnerable households.
- 2. Through a package of measures announced on 26 May 2022, the government will provide over £15 billion of additional support, particularly focused on those with the greatest need. The announced package includes an expansion of the Energy Bills Support Scheme, which provides £400 to every household without any repayments; a one-off cost of living payment of £300 for pensioners, paid through the Winter Fuel Payment; additional support to those on eligible meanstested benefits through a one-off cost of living payment of up to £650 that will be paid in two instalments; and a £150 disability cost of living payment that will be paid to those on eligible disability benefits to help them with the particular extra costs they will face.
- 3. The Social Security (Additional Payments) Bill 2022 makes provisions about the means-tested benefit cost of living payment and the disability cost of living payment. These two cost of living payments are the focus of this impact assessment. This assessment does not include the impact of other announced measures, including the pensioner cost of living payment delivered through the Winter Fuel Payment, as they are not in scope of the Bill.
- 4. The means-tested benefit cost of living payment is a payment of up to £650 that will be paid in two instalments, for families in receipt of one of the following means-tested benefits during the qualifying period:
 - Universal Credit
 - Income-based Jobseekers Allowance
 - Income-related Employment and Support Allowance
 - Income Support
 - Working Tax Credit
 - Child Tax Credit
 - Pension Credit

- 5. The disability cost of living payment is a £150 payment for individuals in receipt of one of the following disability benefits during the qualifying period:
 - Disability Living Allowance
 - Personal Independence Payment
 - Attendance Allowance
 - Scottish Disability Benefits
 - Armed Forces Independence Payment
 - Constant Attendance Allowance
 - War Pension Mobility Supplement

Analysis

- 6. The one-off cost of living payments have been designed to enable timely direct transfers to support households in managing increased costs. These payments are designed to support those who are most in need this year. Given one-off payments were the only feasible way to meet this policy aim this impact assessment compares the impact of delivering this policy with not providing any additional support.
- 7. HMT published distributional analysis of the overall cost of living support measures, including the means-tested benefit and disability cost of living payments. This is available here:

DA May 2022 publication.pdf (publishing.service.gov.uk)

- 8. The analysis presented here supplements this by providing estimates of the volumes and available characteristics of recipients of the means-tested benefit cost of living payment and disability cost of living payment. Where claimants are eligible for a relevant means-tested and disability benefit on the respective qualifying date they will receive both payments.
- 9. Entitlement for the qualifying benefits for the disability cost of living payment is at the individual level. All analysis on the disability payment is therefore presented for individuals.
- 10. All means-tested benefits are assessed at the benefit unit level. However, because of the different qualifying criteria and data collection across legacy benefits, Pension Credit, tax credits and Universal Credit, data is not consistent

¹ A benefit unit is defined to be a single adult or a married or cohabiting couple and any dependent children. For example a couple living with their young children and an elderly parent would be one household but two benefit units. The couple and their children would constitute one benefit unit, and the elderly parent would constitute another.

for all qualifying families. Where possible we have combined data to create a holistic view.

- 11. Estimates of the number of payments that will be made have been generated by using the forecasted caseloads for each of the qualifying benefits at the point at which eligibility for the payment will be assessed.² An adjustment³ has then been made to account for claims which, at the point of assessment, are not recorded as having an entitlement but subsequently are assessed as having been eligible on the qualifying date for example where a successful appeal leads to a backdated entitlement.
- 12. Breakdowns of impact by characteristic have been calculated by using the latest available administrative data to measure the composition of the caseload for each qualifying benefit and applying this proportionally to the overall qualifying caseload. ⁴ For the means-tested payment characteristic information has been provided based on the first instalment. Because not all characteristics are captured in administrative data the characteristics covered here are limited to geography, age and gender.

Overall impacts

13. Tables 1 & 2 show the overall volumes of payments expected to be made under the two schemes, alongside information on the qualifying benefits. Over 8 million benefit units, nearly 1 in 4 of all families, will receive each instalment of the means-tested benefit cost of living payment.⁵ 6.3 million individuals, nearly 1 in ten of the population, are expected to receive the £150 disability cost of living payment.⁶ These payments are in addition to the Energy Bills Support Scheme and the cost of living payment for pensioners which provide further support to all households and all pensioners respectively.

² As the qualifying date for the 2nd payment has not yet been agreed we have used a September date in our estimates, but the qualifying date could be any time before 31 October.

³ Tax credits and Ministry of Defence benefits have not been included in the adjustment as the number of cases impacted is expected to be small (c.10,000)

⁴ The analysis is based on historical benefit receipt, adjusted to align with expected volumes in May 2022. For DWP benefits data is based on November 2021, adjusted to OBR forecasts for May 2022. For tax credits we have used April 2022 data adjusted forecasts for May 2022. For Northern Ireland constituency data is from February 2022, whilst for other characteristics data for GB has been adjusted to the UK level. For benefits administered by the MoD we have used the most recently available data (March 2021) without adjustment as these benefits are generally stable over time.

⁵ Number of benefit units/families in the UK (around 36m) estimated using data from the Family Resources survey 2019/20 adjusted for population growth.

⁶ The UK population is estimated to be 67.6million in 2022: <u>National population projections - Office for National Statistics</u>

Means-tested benefit cost of living payment

14. For the means-tested benefit cost of living payment around half of payments will be received by families qualifying due to an entitlement to Universal Credit. Around a sixth of payments will be received by families qualifying through Pension Credit. The remaining third of families will qualify due to entitlement to tax credits only or legacy DWP benefits (ESA/JSA/IS).

<u>Table 1 – Estimated number of benefit units eligible for the means-tested</u> benefit cost of living payment by qualifying benefit

Qualifying	Cases (Thousands)		Prop	ortion
benefit	Payment 1	Payment 2	Payment 1	Payment 2
Income based JSA	50	42	1%	1%
Income Support	177	155	2%	2%
Income Based ESA	1,221	1,168	15%	14%
Tax credits	1,145	1,115	14%	14%
Universal Credit	4,219	4,283	51%	53%
Pension Credit	1,401	1,375	17%	17%
Total	8,213	8,138	100%	100%

Disability cost of living payment

15. For the disability cost of living payment around half of payments will be received by people in receipt of Personal Independence Payment, around a quarter of the payments by people in receipt of Disability Living Allowance and a further quarter by people in receipt Attendance Allowance.

<u>Table 2 – Estimated number of individuals eligible for the disability cost of living payment by qualifying benefit</u>

Qualifying benefit	Cases (thousands)	Proportion
Personal Independence		52%
Payment	3,309	
Disability Living		23%
Allowance	1,420	
Attendance Allowance	1,562	25%
Other	12	-
Total	6,303	100%

Impacts by geography

- 16. As entitlement to payment is dependent upon receipt of a relevant benefit during the qualifying period the distribution of impacts is defined by the current distribution of means-tested and disability benefit receipt across the UK.
- 17. Table 3 shows the estimated number of benefit units that will receive the meanstested benefit cost of living payment by region. The distribution of these payments tracks the distribution of means-tested benefits. In line with overall numbers of means-tested benefit claimants and population variations the largest volume of payments will be received in London and the North West and the smallest number in Northern Ireland and the North East.

<u>Table 3: Estimated number of benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit cost of living payment by region⁷</u>

Region	Cases (Thousands)	Proportion
Landau	4.004	450/
London	1,224	15%
South West	580	7%
South East	846	10%
Eastern	627	8%
West Midlands	792	10%
East Midlands	551	7%
North West	1,048	13%
North East	397	5%
Yorkshire and The Humber	722	9%
Wales	426	5%
Scotland	689	8%
Northern Ireland	309	4%
Total	8,213	100%

- 18. Table 4 shows the estimated number of individuals that will receive the disability payment by region. The largest volume of payments will be received in London, the North West and the South East and the smallest number in Northern Ireland and the North East. This reflects the slightly different distribution of disability claimants compared to means-tested benefits.
- 19. Annex A contains further information on payments of the means-tested and disability cost of living payment by Westminster parliamentary constituency.

⁷ For a small number of tax credits claims, it has not been possible to determine a region. They are still included in the totals.

<u>Table 4: Estimated number of individuals eligible for the disability cost of living payment by region</u>

Region	Cases (Thousands)	Proportion
London	608	10%
South West	491	8%
South East	681	11%
Eastern	498	8%
West Midlands	566	9%
East Midlands	451	7%
North West	820	13%
North East	325	5%
Yorkshire and The		
Humber	535	8%
Wales	407	6%
Scotland	607	10%
Northern Ireland	315	5%
Total	6,303	100%

Impacts by age

20. As entitlement to payment is dependent upon receipt of a relevant benefit during the qualifying period the distribution of impacts is defined by the current distribution of means-tested and disability benefit receipt across the UK.

Means-tested benefit cost of living payment

- 21. Table 1 shows that around 8 in ten means-tested benefit cost of living payments will be paid to benefit units receiving working age benefits and 2 in ten to benefit units receiving Pension Credit. This reflects the fact that the working age population is larger than the pensioner population and working age families are more likely to receive means-tested benefits than pensioner families.
- 22. Data on age for the benefits which define entitlement to the means-tested benefit cost of living payment are not collected on a consistent basis. For claimants of Universal Credit and tax credits data is available for all adults within the benefit unit covered by a claim. For Pension Credit and DWP legacy benefits information is only available for the claimant, which does not, in all cases, include every adult within the relevant benefit unit.
- 23. Table 5 and 6 provide data on working age benefits. Table 5 shows that around two thirds of adults in benefit units qualifying through Universal Credit and tax credits are aged between 25 and 49. This reflects the fact that these benefits are more likely to be claimed by families with children. In contrast table 6 shows that around half of claimants in benefit units that qualify due to entitlement to DWP legacy benefits (JSA/ESA/IS) are aged 50 or older. This reflects the fact that

most benefit units qualifying for the additional payment through legacy benefits have entitlement to ESA which is paid for people unable to work due to a health condition and is more common amongst older people.

<u>Table 5: Estimated number of adults in benefit units eligible for the meanstested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through Universal Credit and tax credits by age⁸</u>

Age band	Adults (thousands)	Proportion
16-19	159	2%
20-24	668	9%
25-29	845	11%
30-34	1,083	15%
35-39	1,133	15%
40-44	1,023	14%
45-49	836	11%
50-54	698	9%
55-59	510	7%
60-65	431	6%
Over 65	61	1%

<u>Table 6: Estimated number of claimants in benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through legacy benefits</u>
(JSA/ESA/IS) by age ⁹

Age band	Claimants (thousands)	Proportion
Under 18	0	0%
18-24	41	3%
25-34	235	16%
35-44	279	19%
45-49	170	12%
50-54	219	15%
55-59	240	17%
60-64	221	15%
65-69	42	3%

24. Table 7 provides data on Pension Credit. This shows that around half of claimants qualifying for the additional payment through Pension Credit are aged

⁸ For Universal Credit and tax credits data is available for all adults in the eligible benefit unit. Because there can be more than one adult in a qualifying benefit unit the total numbers of adults do not sum to the total number of payments made.

⁹ For legacy DWP benefits data is only available on the characteristics of people classed as benefit claimants, which does not always include all adults in the benefit unit. For this reason this data is not directly comparable with data from the other qualifying benefits.

70-79. This reflects the greater number of pensioners in this age band compared to older age bands and the fact that younger pensioners are more likely to have higher incomes and therefore not qualify for Pension Credit.

Table 7: Estimated number of claimants in benefit units eligible for the meanstested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through pension credit by age

Age band	Claimants (thousands)	Proportion
65-69	160	11%
70-74	362	26%
75-79	317	23%
80-84	249	18%
85-89	176	13%
90 and over	137	10%

Disability cost of living payment

25. Table 8 shows the distribution of the disability cost of living payment by age. Older people are more likely to receive the disability payment, with around half of all recipients aged 60 or over. This reflects the fact that the prevalence of disability, and therefore disability benefit receipt, increases with age.

¹⁰ For Pension Credit data is only available on the characteristics of people classed as benefit claimants, which does not always include all adults in the benefit unit. For this reason this data is not directly comparable with data from the other qualifying benefits.

<u>Table 8 – Estimated number of individuals eligible for the disability cost of living payment by age</u>

Age band	Cases (Thousands)	Proportion	Cumulative %
Under 18	754	12%	12%
18-24	247	4%	16%
25-29	183	3%	19%
30-34	206	3%	22%
35-39	219	3%	26%
40-44	241	4%	29%
45-49	292	5%	34%
50-54	400	6%	40%
55-59	476	8%	48%
60-64	499	8%	56%
65-69	491	8%	64%
70-74	508	8%	72%
75-79	527	8%	80%
80-84	497	8%	88%
85-89	423	7%	95%
90 and over	340	5%	100%

Impacts by gender

26. As entitlement to payment is dependent upon receipt of a relevant benefit during the qualifying period the distribution of impacts is defined by the current distribution of means-tested and disability benefit receipt across the UK.

Means-tested benefit cost of living payment

27. Tables 9 and 10 provide details of recipients of the means-tested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through working age benefits. Table 11 provides details of recipients of the payment qualifying through Pension Credit. Overall women are more likely to receive the payment than men. This is because women are more likely to be receiving working age or pension age qualifying benefits.

<u>Table 9: Estimated number of adults in benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through Universal Credit and tax credits by gender¹¹</u>

	Adults (Thousands)	Proportion
Male	3,242	44%
Female	4,205	56%

<u>Table 10: Estimated number of claimants in benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through legacy benefits (JSA/ESA/IS) by gender ¹²</u>

	Claimants (Thousands)	Proportion
Male	699	48%
Female	750	52%

<u>Table 11: Estimated number of claimants in benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit cost of living payment qualifying through Pension Credit by gender ¹³</u>

	Claimants (Thousands)	Proportion
Male	485	35%
Female	916	65%

Disability cost of living payment

28. Table 12 shows the breakdown of recipients of the disability cost of living payment by gender. Around 3.4 million women and 2.9 million men will receive the payment. This is because women are slightly more likely to be in receipt of disability benefits than men.

¹¹ For Universal Credit and Tax Credits data is available for all adults in the eligible benefit unit. Because there can be more than one adult in a qualifying benefit unit the total numbers of adults do not sum to the total number of payments made.

¹² For legacy DWP benefits data is only available on the characteristics of people classed as benefit claimants, which does not always include all adults in the benefit unit. For this reason this data is not directly comparable with data from the other qualifying benefits.

¹³ For Pension Credit data is only available on the characteristics of people classed as benefit claimants, which does not always include all adults in the benefit unit. For this reason this data is not directly comparable with data from the other qualifying benefits.

Table 12:Estimated number of individuals eligible for the disability cost of living payment by gender

	Cases (Thousands)	Proportion
Male	2,898	46%
Female	3,405	54%

Annex A: Payments by Parliamentary Constituency

Table A1: Estimated number of benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit cost of living payment and number of individuals eligible for the disability cost of living payment by Westminster parliamentary constituency

Parliamentary constituency	Benefit units eligible for the means-tested benefit payment*	Individuals eligible for the disability payment*
Aberavon	11,600	12,100
Aberconwy	7,100	6,800
Aberdeen North	13,300	9,300
Aberdeen South	7,700	5,800
Airdrie and Shotts	13,400	13,300
Aldershot	10,500	6,800
Aldridge-Brownhills	8,300	8,300
Altrincham and Sale West	7,000	6,600
Alyn and Deeside	9,200	8,400
Amber Valley	10,700	10,200
Angus	11,000	9,100
Arfon	7,600	6,100
Argyll and Bute	9,600	9,400
Arundel and South Downs	6,700	6,800
Ashfield	14,300	13,700
Ashford	13,200	10,800
Ashton-under-Lyne	16,100	11,100
Aylesbury	10,300	8,000
Ayr, Carrick and Cumnock	14,100	12,700
Banbury	10,900	8,800
Banff and Buchan	9,500	8,500
Barking	24,900	10,700
Barnsley Central	13,800	12,000
Barnsley East	14,700	13,700
Barrow and Furness	10,300	10,700
Basildon and Billericay	11,300	8,100
Basingstoke	10,300	7,900
Bassetlaw	12,800	12,000
Bath	8,000	6,400
Batley and Spen	16,200	10,100
Battersea	11,700	5,800

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^{*} Estimates rounded to the nearest 100. For a small number of tax credits claimants, it has not been possible to determine a Parliamentary Constituency. They have still been included in the totals.

Beaconsfield	6,300	5,700
Beckenham	6,000	5,100
Bedford	15,000	9,100
Belfast East	14,600	14,900
Belfast North	26,600	24,000
Belfast South	13,900	13,500
Belfast West	27,100	24,700
Bermondsey and Old Southwark	22,100	10,400
Berwickshire, Roxburgh and	10,600	
Selkirk		8,800
Berwick-upon-Tweed	7,600	7,600
Bethnal Green and Bow	26,000	11,100
Beverley and Holderness	9,000	9,200
Bexhill and Battle	10,500	10,400
Bexleyheath and Crayford	9,400	7,800
Birkenhead	19,100	15,100
Birmingham, Edgbaston	15,900	9,200
Birmingham, Erdington	23,400	13,600
Birmingham, Hall Green	24,600	11,400
Birmingham, Hodge Hill	30,600	14,100
Birmingham, Ladywood	32,400	11,700
Birmingham, Northfield	19,200	13,100
Birmingham, Perry Barr	22,900	10,700
Birmingham, Selly Oak	15,400	10,000
Birmingham, Yardley	23,400	12,700
Bishop Auckland	13,400	12,000
Blackburn	22,600	13,100
Blackley and Broughton	28,800	14,900
Blackpool North and Cleveleys	14,900	12,600
Blackpool South	18,400	12,300
Blaenau Gwent	12,000	11,800
Blaydon	10,900	10,000
Blyth Valley	11,800	10,400
Bognor Regis and Littlehampton	13,200	10,700
Bolsover	12,600	13,700
Bolton North East	17,700	11,100
Bolton South East	20,500	12,400
Bolton West	11,700	9,800
Bootle	21,000	15,800
Boston and Skegness	17,100	12,900
Bosworth	9,100	8,700
Bournemouth East	14,600	9,000
Bournemouth West	14,000	9,400
Bracknell	8,400	6,700
Bradford East	25,600	12,300

Bradford Couth	10.000	14,000
Bradford South	19,800	11,600
Bradford West	26,400	12,200
Braintree	9,300	7,900
Brecon and Radnorshire	7,200	7,600
Brent Central	30,600	12,100
Brent North	19,000	8,500
Brentford and Isleworth	17,500	7,900
Brentwood and Ongar	7,300	6,400
Bridgend	10,400	11,300
Bridgwater and West Somerset	13,000	10,800
Brigg and Goole	9,000	8,300
Brighton, Kemptown	14,400	10,700
Brighton, Pavilion	11,900	7,100
Bristol East	13,200	9,500
Bristol North West	12,400	10,200
Bristol South	16,600	12,700
Bristol West	14,400	7,000
Broadland	8,000	8,200
Bromley and Chislehurst	9,400	6,900
Bromsgrove	7,500	7,600
Broxbourne	11,200	8,000
Broxtowe	8,500	8,100
Buckingham	6,300	6,300
Burnley	16,300	11,200
Burton	12,300	8,900
Bury North	12,000	8,900
Bury South	13,500	10,500
Bury St Edmunds	9,600	8,900
Caerphilly	13,000	13,500
Caithness, Sutherland and Easter	7,600	
Ross		7,300
Calder Valley	11,400	8,500
Camberwell and Peckham	23,300	10,200
Camborne and Redruth	13,000	10,000
Cambridge	9,800	6,200
Cannock Chase	11,700	10,700
Canterbury	11,100	9,400
Cardiff Central	10,500	6,900
Cardiff North	7,600	7,800
Cardiff South and Penarth	18,600	13,400
Cardiff West	15,100	11,200
Carlisle	10,900	9,500
Carmarthen East and Dinefwr	8,800	9,900
Carmarthen West and South	9,700	
Pembrokeshire		9,600

Carshalton and Wallington	11,600	7,900
Castle Point	8,400	8,400
Central Ayrshire	12,700	11,400
Central Devon	8,500	7,900
Central Suffolk and North Ipswich	7,900	7,900
Ceredigion	8,500	7,800
Charnwood	7,800	7,400
Chatham and Aylesford	12,800	9,500
Cheadle	6,500	7,300
Chelmsford	9,400	7,500
Chelsea and Fulham	11,000	5,600
Cheltenham	9,900	7,200
Chesham and Amersham	5,500	5,000
Chesterfield	12,800	12,200
Chichester	9,500	8,400
Chingford and Woodford Green	10,400	6,700
Chippenham	8,500	8,200
Chipping Barnet	12,500	7,600
Chorley	10,800	9,600
Christchurch	7,200	8,100
Cities of London and Westminster	11,900	6,200
City of Chester	10,400	8,700
City of Durham	9,800	10,100
Clacton	15,200	14,900
Cleethorpes	11,100	9,700
Clwyd South	9,400	8,500
Clwyd West	9,900	10,100
Coatbridge, Chryston and Bellshill	14,100	14,000
Colchester	13,900	10,600
Colne Valley	12,200	9,200
Congleton	7,900	8,500
Copeland	8,400	9,300
Corby	13,300	10,900
Coventry North East	21,200	12,600
Coventry North West	13,900	9,800
Coventry South	13,700	9,200
Crawley	14,100	8,500
Crewe and Nantwich	12,200	10,100
Croydon Central	19,100	10,200
Croydon North	26,600	11,200
Croydon South	11,400	7,800
Cumbernauld, Kilsyth and	11,600	44.500
Kirkintilloch East Cynon Valley	12,300	11,500
		12,100
Dagenham and Rainham	17,000	9,300

Darlington	13,900	9,900
Dartford	11,100	8,600
Daventry	7,700	
Delyn	8,300	7,000
Denton and Reddish	12,600	8,300
Derby North	13,300	9,800
		10,200
Derby South	21,700	13,000
Derbyshire Dales	5,600	6,300
Devizes	7,500	6,700
Dewsbury	15,600	10,100
Don Valley	12,900	11,900
Doncaster Central	17,100	11,500
Doncaster North	15,500	12,300
Dover	13,000	11,400
Dudley North	13,700	9,600
Dudley South	11,000	8,500
Dulwich and West Norwood	16,600	7,800
Dumfries and Galloway	12,700	12,600
Dumfriesshire, Clydesdale and	9,300	
Tweeddale		9,600
Dundee East	11,400	10,200
Dundee West	14,700	11,400
Dunfermline and West Fife	11,100	9,600
Dwyfor Meirionnydd	6,800	6,100
Ealing Central and Acton	16,900	7,100
Ealing North	19,500	8,800
Ealing, Southall	16,600	7,700
Easington	15,200	14,000
East Antrim	12,300	13,800
East Devon	9,300	9,300
East Dunbartonshire	5,100	7,000
East Ham	30,000	11,000
East Hampshire	6,700	6,000
East Kilbride, Strathaven and	11,200	
Lesmahagow		11,800
East Londonderry	17,000	16,800
East Lothian	11,000	9,800
East Renfrewshire	7,300	8,900
East Surrey	8,100	7,400
East Worthing and Shoreham	10,100	8,800
East Yorkshire	11,700	10,500
Eastbourne	15,200	12,200
Eastleigh	9,300	8,300
Eddisbury	8,600	8,700
Edinburgh East	12,800	9,300

Edinburgh North and Leith	11,800	7,600
Edinburgh South	6,900	6,000
Edinburgh South West	11,000	8,200
Edinburgh West	8,000	7,300
Edmonton	25,600	10,500
Ellesmere Port and Neston	10,800	10,200
Elmet and Rothwell	7,700	8,500
Eltham	12,400	8,200
Enfield North	18,500	9,100
Enfield, Southgate	12,300	6,600
Epping Forest	9,300	6,900
Epsom and Ewell	6,500	6,500
Erewash	11,600	9,700
Erith and Thamesmead	18,200	9,900
Esher and Walton	7,000	5,900
Exeter	11,800	9,600
Falkirk	13,400	12,500
Fareham	6,500	6,600
Faversham and Mid Kent	9,700	8,500
Feltham and Heston	21,200	9,700
Fermanagh and South Tyrone	16,400	16,400
Filton and Bradley Stoke	8,200	7,500
Finchley and Golders Green	15,700	7,700
Folkestone and Hythe	14,600	13,900
Forest of Dean	8,800	8,300
Foyle	24,900	23,000
Fylde	8,500	9,100
Gainsborough	10,500	10,300
Garston and Halewood	17,200	15,100
Gateshead	17,000	12,200
Gedling	10,400	9,200
Gillingham and Rainham	11,900	9,000
Glasgow Central	18,500	11,400
Glasgow East	20,900	17,200
Glasgow North	10,600	7,600
Glasgow North East	20,300	15,500
Glasgow North West	16,100	12,400
Glasgow South	13,800	11,100
Glasgow South West	18,900	15,000
Glenrothes	14,600	12,400
Gloucester	15,200	11,100
Gordon	6,300	6,200
Gosport	10,200	8,700
Gower	8,200	10,000

Grantham and Stamford	10,900	9,400
Gravesham	12,700	9,400
Great Grimsby	16,200	10,200
Great Yarmouth	16,600	12,800
Greenwich and Woolwich	19,600	9,000
Guildford	6,800	5,800
Hackney North and Stoke	25,900	
Newington		11,100
Hackney South and Shoreditch	24,200	11,400
Halesowen and Rowley Regis	12,100	9,400
Halifax	17,600	10,700
Haltemprice and Howden	5,700	6,500
Halton	15,200	13,300
Hammersmith	19,000	8,500
Hampstead and Kilburn	17,200	8,400
Harborough	8,600	8,200
Harlow	12,900	8,300
Harrogate and Knaresborough	8,200	7,300
Harrow East	12,800	7,300
Harrow West	14,100	7,000
Hartlepool	17,500	14,000
Harwich and North Essex	8,400	9,000
Hastings and Rye	18,600	13,000
Havant	11,800	9,700
Hayes and Harlington	18,700	8,800
Hazel Grove	7,900	8,100
Hemel Hempstead	11,200	8,200
Hemsworth	13,700	13,100
Hendon	19,800	9,300
Henley	5,500	5,400
Hereford and South Herefordshire	10,200	8,900
Hertford and Stortford	8,000	6,400
Hertsmere	10,000	7,500
Hexham	5,500	6,200
Heywood and Middleton	17,000	12,400
High Peak	8,700	8,200
Hitchin and Harpenden	6,000	5,700
Holborn and St Pancras	21,700	11,900
Hornchurch and Upminster	11,000	8,500
Hornsey and Wood Green	17,200	8,000
Horsham	7,300	6,800
Houghton and Sunderland South	14,900	13,500
Hove	12,600	8,300
Huddersfield	15,900	9,900
Huntingdon	9,300	8,100

Hyndburn	15,700	11,200
Ilford North	13,000	·
Ilford South	22,800	7,500
	13,300	8,900
Inverses Naira Badanash and	11,000	12,400
Inverness, Nairn, Badenoch and Strathspey	11,000	9,800
Ipswich	16,100	10,600
Isle of Wight	18,300	17,300
Islington North	18,700	10,000
Islington South and Finsbury	17,900	10,300
Islwyn	10,500	11,600
Jarrow	12,600	10,900
Keighley	12,500	8,800
Kenilworth and Southam	5,300	5,300
Kensington	14,100	7,400
Kettering	10,800	8,800
Kilmarnock and Loudoun	14,400	12,300
Kingston and Surbiton	11,100	6,900
Kingston upon Hull East	16,200	10,900
Kingston upon Hull North	17,000	9,700
Kingston upon Hull West and	17,100	9,700
Hessle	17,100	9,900
Kingswood	7,700	7,600
Kirkcaldy and Cowdenbeath	14,700	11,600
Knowsley	23,000	18,300
Lagan Valley	12,400	14,100
Lanark and Hamilton East	13,400	13,400
Lancaster and Fleetwood	10,400	9,200
Leeds Central	26,600	11,900
Leeds East	19,700	10,500
Leeds North East	11,100	7,400
Leeds North West	6,600	5,400
Leeds West	16,500	9,400
Leicester East	21,100	10,400
Leicester South	20,100	9,700
Leicester West	20,000	10,400
Leigh	13,900	11,800
Lewes	8,800	8,400
Lewisham East	17,400	8,700
Lewisham West and Penge	17,200	8,200
Lewisham, Deptford	20,100	8,300
Leyton and Wanstead	15,300	6,800
Lichfield	7,700	7,900
Lincoln	15,100	10,800
Linlithgow and East Falkirk	14,500	13,400

Liverpool, Riverside	20,800	13,900
Liverpool, Walton	23,800	17,700
Liverpool, Wavertree	17,100	11,700
Liverpool, West Derby	19,900	15,900
Livingston	14,100	13,400
Llanelli	12,500	13,400
Loughborough	10,000	7,700
Louth and Horncastle	12,600	13,600
Ludlow	7,700	7,600
Luton North	14,500	8,500
Luton South	19,700	8,900
Macclesfield	7,700	7,600
Maidenhead	6,600	5,300
Maidstone and The Weald	10,800	7,900
Makerfield	11,300	11,200
Maldon	7,100	6,800
Manchester Central	27,500	13,900
Manchester, Gorton	24,100	11,100
Manchester, Withington	12,500	7,900
Mansfield	15,300	14,100
Meon Valley	7,000	6,400
Meriden	14,000	11,500
Merthyr Tydfil and Rhymney	13,400	13,100
Mid Bedfordshire	7,600	7,200
Mid Derbyshire	6,000	7,000
Mid Dorset and North Poole	6,400	6,300
Mid Norfolk	9,700	9,400
Mid Sussex	7,300	6,700
Mid Ulster	16,000	17,100
Mid Worcestershire	9,600	8,700
Middlesbrough	21,600	12,600
Middlesbrough South and East	13,700	
Cleveland		11,700
Midlothian	10,300	10,300
Milton Keynes North	14,500	9,400
Milton Keynes South	15,600	10,900
Mitcham and Morden	16,000	7,700
Mole Valley	5,600	5,700
Monmouth	7,800	8,800
Montgomeryshire	6,800	6,500
Moray	9,200	8,000
Morecambe and Lunesdale	12,800	10,800
Morley and Outwood	9,700	8,600
Motherwell and Wishaw	15,500	14,300
Na h-Eileanan an Iar	2,900	3,200

Neath	11,100	12,700
New Forest East	7,100	7,500
New Forest West	6,700	7,200
Newark	9,500	8,800
Newbury	8,000	6,400
Newcastle upon Tyne Central	19,100	10,700
Newcastle upon Tyne East	13,800	9,000
Newcastle upon Tyne North	12,500	10,600
Newcastle-under-Lyme	9,800	9,100
Newport East	12,000	10,000
Newport West	13,300	11,400
Newry and Armagh	20,400	19,500
Newton Abbot	9,800	9,600
Normanton, Pontefract and	16,200	,
Castleford		13,800
North Antrim	16,800	16,800
North Ayrshire and Arran	14,800	12,900
North Cornwall	10,900	8,700
North Devon	11,100	9,200
North Dorset	7,500	7,600
North Down	10,500	12,700
North Durham	13,100	11,500
North East Bedfordshire	8,700	7,700
North East Cambridgeshire	14,100	12,300
North East Derbyshire	9,500	10,400
North East Fife	6,300	6,200
North East Hampshire	5,000	5,100
North East Hertfordshire	8,100	7,300
North East Somerset	7,500	7,200
North Herefordshire	7,800	7,500
North Norfolk	8,900	8,800
North Shropshire	10,500	9,800
North Somerset	6,500	7,000
North Swindon	11,600	9,400
North Thanet	14,300	12,300
North Tyneside	16,100	13,000
North Warwickshire	10,400	9,600
North West Cambridgeshire	13,600	10,500
North West Durham	12,800	12,000
North West Hampshire	8,300	7,300
North West Leicestershire	8,900	8,400
North West Norfolk	11,300	10,300
North Wiltshire	6,500	6,400
Northampton North	11,500	7,800
Northampton South	14,100	8,400

Norwich North	10,900	8,700
Norwich South	13,900	9,600
Nottingham East	19,600	10,400
Nottingham North	21,900	14,300
Nottingham South	13,900	9,100
Nuneaton	12,200	9,500
Ochil and South Perthshire	11,000	10,400
Ogmore	11,300	11,900
Old Bexley and Sidcup	6,600	6,300
Oldham East and Saddleworth	18,100	11,400
Oldham West and Royton	20,600	12,000
Orkney and Shetland	3,600	4,000
Orpington	7,000	6,200
Oxford East	12,100	7,700
Oxford West and Abingdon	6,400	5,900
Paisley and Renfrewshire North	10,800	11,000
Paisley and Renfrewshire South	13,000	11,400
Pendle	15,000	9,900
Penistone and Stocksbridge	8,200	9,200
Penrith and The Border	6,700	6,800
Perth and North Perthshire	10,600	9,700
Peterborough	22,700	12,300
Plymouth, Moor View	14,000	12,900
Plymouth, Sutton and Devonport	18,100	12,100
Pontypridd	9,400	10,000
Poole	10,200	8,400
Poplar and Limehouse	27,000	10,700
Portsmouth North	12,000	8,600
Portsmouth South	15,800	8,600
Preseli Pembrokeshire	10,400	9,200
Preston	18,400	10,800
Pudsey	7,600	6,500
Putney	10,700	5,300
Rayleigh and Wickford	6,800	7,200
Reading East	10,000	5,900
Reading West	12,400	7,700
Redcar	14,900	11,900
Redditch	10,500	8,100
Reigate	7,200	6,700
Rhondda	12,600	12,200
Ribble Valley	7,300	7,900
Richmond (Yorks)	8,000	8,300
Richmond Park	8,100	5,400
Rochdale	21,800	12,700

Rochester and Strood	12,500	10,000
Rochford and Southend East	17,200	10,700
Romford	11,300	7,400
Romsey and Southampton North	6,400	5,700
Ross, Skye and Lochaber	6,500	6,000
Rossendale and Darwen	12,600	10,100
Rother Valley	10,800	11,000
Rotherham	17,200	12,300
Rugby	9,600	7,900
Ruislip, Northwood and Pinner	7,400	6,300
Runnymede and Weybridge	7,400	6,400
Rushcliffe	6,300	6,800
Rutherglen and Hamilton West	16,300	14,900
Rutland and Melton	7,400	7,000
Saffron Walden	7,400	6,500
Salford and Eccles	19,600	12,900
Salisbury	8,500	7,400
Scarborough and Whitby	13,500	11,300
Scunthorpe	12,900	9,700
Sedgefield	12,200	11,600
Sefton Central	7,000	9,400
Selby and Ainsty	7,900	7,500
Sevenoaks	6,900	6,900
Sheffield Central	14,300	9,000
Sheffield South East	14,300	11,900
Sheffield, Brightside and	22,700	
Hillsborough		15,200
Sheffield, Hallam	4,600	5,400
Sheffield, Heeley	15,200	11,300
Sherwood	11,200	11,700
Shipley	9,500	7,600
Shrewsbury and Atcham	10,200	9,400
Sittingbourne and Sheppey	15,500	13,400
Skipton and Ripon	7,100	7,100
Sleaford and North Hykeham	9,700	10,900
Slough	19,700	8,700
Solihull	8,000	8,300
Somerton and Frome	9,600	8,400
South Antrim	12,800	15,000
South Basildon and East Thurrock	12,200	9,400
South Cambridgeshire	6,700	6,700
South Derbyshire	9,100	9,000
South Dorset	11,100	10,100
South Down	17,000	18,000
South East Cambridgeshire	8,100	7,300

South East Cornwall	10,100	9,200
South Holland and The Deepings	11,100	9,800
South Leicestershire	8,400	7,600
South Norfolk	8,800	8,600
South Northamptonshire	7,400	7,000
South Ribble	8,600	9,000
South Shields	15,500	11,600
South Staffordshire	8,400	8,400
South Suffolk	7,800	7,300
South Swindon	12,800	8,600
South Thanet	15,600	11,900
South West Bedfordshire	10,300	7,900
South West Devon	6,900	8,000
South West Hertfordshire	6,600	6,000
South West Norfolk	11,200	10,400
South West Surrey	6,100	6,000
South West Wiltshire	9,700	8,900
Southampton, Itchen	14,900	9,900
Southampton, Test	15,800	9,700
Southend West	9,700	7,500
Southport	12,300	11,200
Spelthorne	8,800	7,000
St Albans	7,500	5,900
St Austell and Newquay	13,900	10,600
St Helens North	14,400	13,900
St Helens South and Whiston	16,400	14,800
St Ives	11,000	8,500
Stafford	9,200	8,400
Staffordshire Moorlands	6,300	7,000
Stalybridge and Hyde	14,100	10,500
Stevenage	10,700	8,800
Stirling	8,700	8,400
Stockport	13,700	9,500
Stockton North	15,800	12,200
Stockton South	11,500	9,800
Stoke-on-Trent Central	14,800	9,600
Stoke-on-Trent North	16,200	11,800
Stoke-on-Trent South	13,100	11,000
Stone	6,000	7,400
Stourbridge	10,600	8,400
Strangford	12,500	14,400
Stratford-on-Avon	7,500	6,900
Streatham	17,400	7,100
Stretford and Urmston	13,800	10,300

Stroud	8,700	7,600
Suffolk Coastal	8,800	9,300
Sunderland Central	17,200	13,800
Surrey Heath	6,900	6,500
Sutton and Cheam	8,900	6,000
Sutton Coldfield	7,100	7,400
Swansea East	14,700	13,100
Swansea West	12,100	10,600
Tamworth	10,400	8,800
Tatton	6,300	6,600
Taunton Deane	12,000	10,300
Telford	15,500	12,200
Tewkesbury	8,300	7,500
The Cotswolds	7,000	6,600
The Wrekin	10,300	9,600
Thirsk and Malton	8,300	8,400
Thornbury and Yate	6,300	7,000
Thurrock	16,300	9,800
Tiverton and Honiton	9,800	9,300
Tonbridge and Malling	7,900	7,500
Tooting	11,400	5,900
Torbay	16,300	13,600
Torfaen	13,100	12,700
Torridge and West Devon	10,800	10,000
Totnes	9,800	9,200
Tottenham	31,900	12,000
Truro and Falmouth	10,100	8,000
Tunbridge Wells	8,300	6,800
Twickenham	8,300	5,700
Tynemouth	10,900	9,300
Upper Bann	20,300	20,600
Uxbridge and South Ruislip	11,500	7,300
Vale of Clwyd	12,200	12,000
Vale of Glamorgan	12,800	11,900
Vauxhall	19,100	8,400
Wakefield	13,400	10,000
Wallasey	15,500	13,900
Walsall North	18,700	12,500
Walsall South	19,200	11,200
Walthamstow	19,200	7,800
Wansbeck	11,600	10,800
Wantage	8,600	7,400
Warley	18,200	10,200
Warrington North	12,000	10,400

Warrington South	9,900	9,000
Warwick and Leamington	8,800	6,700
Washington and Sunderland West	14,900	12,700
Watford	12,300	7,800
Waveney	14,500	12,900
Wealden	8,100	7,700
Weaver Vale	10,100	9,700
Wellingborough	12,900	10,100
Wells	11,100	9,600
Welwyn Hatfield	10,700	7,900
Wentworth and Dearne	15,100	13,900
West Aberdeenshire and	5,100	
Kincardine		4,900
West Bromwich East	16,800	10,800
West Bromwich West	17,800	11,500
West Dorset	8,800	9,100
West Dunbartonshire	15,600	13,400
West Ham	33,100	12,500
West Lancashire	11,500	10,500
West Suffolk	10,300	8,600
West Tyrone	17,400	19,000
West Worcestershire	8,400	8,400
Westminster North	18,600	10,000
Westmorland and Lonsdale	6,000	6,700
Weston-super-Mare	14,400	12,100
Wigan	14,600	12,300
Wimbledon	6,700	4,100
Winchester	5,900	5,700
Windsor	6,500	5,200
Wirral South	6,500	7,800
Wirral West	6,800	8,200
Witham	7,900	7,400
Witney	7,500	7,000
Woking	7,900	6,800
Wokingham	6,000	5,400
Wolverhampton North East	17,000	10,300
Wolverhampton South East	18,700	11,000
Wolverhampton South West	13,200	8,000
Worcester	11,300	8,600
Workington	9,700	9,500
Worsley and Eccles South	16,700	12,400
Worthing West	10,500	10,000
Wrexham	9,600	8,600
Wycombe	11,000	6,400
Wyre and Preston North	6,900	8,500

Wyre Forest	12,000	10,200
Wythenshawe and Sale East	19,200	13,400
Yeovil	11,500	9,800
Ynys Môn	9,000	8,200
York Central	10,300	6,900
York Outer	5,300	6,200